

Supplementary Materials- Questionnaire

1. Between 01/01/2017 and 31/12/2024, were the Emergency Department facilities changed or modified (e.g., relocation, major structural renovation)?

☐ No

☐ Yes

If yes, please indicate the date: _____

2. Between 01/01/2017 and 31/12/2024, did the Emergency Department undergo a substantial organizational model change (excluding temporary changes implemented during the acute phases of the COVID-19 pandemic)?

☐ No

☐ Yes

If yes, please indicate the date: _____

3. Between 01/01/2017 and 31/12/2024, was there a change of the ED director (or Acting director)?

☐ No

☐ Yes

If yes, please indicate the date: _____